**$ cat <filename>** // to display content of a file

**$ pwd** // to see present working directory

‘/ ‘ stands for root directory

‘ ~ ’ stands for home directory

**$ cd** // move to home directory

**$ mv** <file>/folder **dest\_folder** // moving file or folder

**$ mv** <oldname> <newname> // for renaming

**‘mv’** is used for both moving and renaming files & folders

**$ cp** <file> <newfile> //copying file to newfile

**$ cp -r** <folder> <newfolder> //copying folder

// -r for recursive copying

**$ rm** <file> //removing file

**$ rm -r** <directory> // removing a folder